#### **MIXTURE:**

		C	ЕМІ	ENTITIO	us M	AT	ERIAL	S				
Component	Specific Gravity			Volume		ıe	Amount of CM					
Cement, c						ft³		lb/yd³	Total an	, (in alu	das a)	
Cementitious Material 1, cm <sub>1</sub>					ft <sup>3</sup>			lb/yd³	Total cm	Total cm (includes c) lb/yd³		
Cementitious Material 2, cm <sub>2</sub>						ft <sup>3</sup>		lb/yd³	c/cm ra	c/cm ratio, by mass		
Cementitious Material 3, cm <sub>3</sub>						$ft^3$		lb/yd³	<b>1</b> —			
				Fi	BERS	<u> </u>						
Component			ecific	Gravity	Volume			Amount of Fibers				
<b>Fiber 1,</b> f <sub>1</sub>					ft³			lb/yd³	Total Am	Total Amount of Fibers		
Fiber 2, $f_2$					$ft^3$			lb/yd³		lb/yd³		
AGGREGATE	s (Exc	LUD	ING	MINER	RAL FI	LL	ERS P.	ASSING NO. 2	200 SIEVE)			
ASTM		1 C330 or						Base Quantity, W		Volume,		
Aggregates	RCA <sup>1</sup>			Abs (%)	SG <sub>OD</sub>		$SG_{SSD}$	$W_{OD}$	$W_{SSD}$	$V_{agg, SSD}$		
Aggregate 1, agg <sub>1</sub>	Yes / No			%				lb/yd³	lb/yd³	,	ft <sup>3</sup>	
Aggregate 2, agg <sub>2</sub>	Yes / No			%				lb/yd³	lb/yd³			
Aggregate 3, agg₃	Yes / No			%				lb/yd³	lb/yd³		$t^3$	
			Lı	QUID A	DMIX	TU	RES		•			
Admixture	In/I/N GAI		D	osage oz / cwt)	% Solids			Amount of Water in Admixture				
Liquid Dye, ld					%			lb/yd³	Total	Total Water from		
Admixture 1, admx <sub>1</sub>						%		lb/yd³	Liquid Adn			
Admixture 2, admx <sub>2</sub>					%			lb/yd³		lb/yd³		
SOLIDS (1	DYES, P	OW	DER	ED ADM	IIXTUI	RES	S, AND	MINERAL FII	LLERS)			
Component S				Specific Gravity			(ft³)	Amount (lb/yd³)				
Solid Component of Liquid Dye, Sld						ft³		$lb/yd^3$				
Powdered Admixture, S <sub>p admix</sub>					ft³			lb/yd³	Total S	Total Solids. S <sub>total</sub> lb/yd <sup>3</sup>		
Mineral Filler (Passing No. 200 sieve), my					ft³			lb/yd³		10/ya		
				W	ATER							
					Amount					Volume		
Water, $w$ , $[=\sum (w_{free} + w_{admx} + w_{batch})]$				wa natio by mass			g g	lb/yd³		ft <sup>3</sup>		
Total Free Water from All Aggregates, \( \sum_{\text{free}} \)				w/c ratio, by mass			lb/yd <sup>3</sup>					
Total Water from All Admixtures, $\sum w_{admx}$				w/cm ratio, by mass			ass	lb/yd³				
Batch Water, w <sub>batch</sub>								lb/yd³				
I	DENSIT	IES,	AIR	CONTI	ENT, F	RAT	ΓΙΟS, A	ND SLUMP				
	Values for 1 cy of concrete cm			Fib	ĺ	Aggreg (SSD)			Water, w	1	otal	
Mass, M	lb		b	lb	,	lb		lb	lb	∑ <i>M</i> :	lb	
Absolute Volume, V	solute Volume, V ft <sup>3</sup>		$t^3$	ft³		ft <sup>3</sup>		ft³	ft³	$\sum V$ :	ft³	
Theoretical Density, $T$ , $(=\sum M/\sum V)$			lb/ft³			Air Conte		Air, $[=(T-D)/T]$		%		
Measured Density, D			lb/ft³			Air Conten		Air, $[=(27-\sum V))/27 \times 100\%]$		%		
Total Aggregate Ratio <sup>2</sup> (= $V_{agg,SSD}/27$ )			%			Slu	mp, Slun	p flow, Spread (as applicable)		in.		
C330+RCA Ratio <sup>3</sup> (= $V_{C330+RCA}$ / $V_{C330+RCA}$	%									_		

- Indicate if aggregate is ASTM C330 compliant (C330) or recycled concrete aggregate (RCA). Ratio of total aggregate volume (in percent) compared to the total volume of concrete (min. allowable is 30%) Ratio of combined volume of C330 and RCA ( $V_{\rm C330+RCA}$  (in percent)) compared to the total aggregate volume of aggregate in SSD condition ( $V_{\rm agg,SSD}$ ); (min. allowable is 50%)

### TERMS AND FORMULAS

**Abs** = absorption of an aggregate, whether taken as a whole, the coarse, or the fine aggregate, %.

admx = admixtures

air = gravimetric air content, per ASTM C138, %.

agg = aggregate c = cement

*cm* = cementitious materials (including cement)

c/cm = ratio of cement to cementitious materials, by mass, dimensionless

*cwt* = hundred weight of cementitious material (example 750 lb/yd<sup>3</sup> of cm is 7.5 cwt)

f = fibers
ld = liquid dyes
M = mass, lb.

 $MC_{total}$  = total moisture content referenced to the oven-dried condition of the aggregate, %.

 $MC_{free}$  = free moisture content, referenced to the saturated, surface-dry condition (SSD), of the aggregate, %.

mf = mineral fillers (i.e., aggregate-like materials passing the No. 200 sieve (75μm)
D = measured density (wet, plastic) of concrete test cylinders, per ASTM C138, lb/ft³.

T = theoretical density of concrete (zero air voids), per ASTM C138,  $lb/ft^3$ .

 $S_{ld}$  = solids in liquid dyes

 $S_{p admx}$  = solids of powdered admixtures

 $S_{total}$  = total solids of liquid dyes, powdered admixtures, and mineral fillers,  $lb/yd^3$ .

 $SG_{SSD}$  = specific gravity, in the saturated, surface-dry condition, of aggregate, dimensionless.

 $SG_{OD}$  = specific gravity, in the oven-dried condition, of aggregate, dimensionless.

 $V = \text{volume}, ft^3$ .

 $V_{agg,SSD}$  = volume, in the saturated, surface-dry condition, of aggregate,  $ft^3$ .

C330 = aggregate that is ASTM C330 compliant

**RCA** = recycled concrete aggregate

 $V_{C330+RCA}$  = volume, in the saturated, surface-dry condition, of aggregate classified as ASTM C330 compliant or as recycled concrete aggregate,  $ft^3$ .

 $W_{SSD}$  = mass, in the saturated, surface-dry condition, of aggregate per unit volume of concrete,  $lb/vd^3$ .

 $W_{OD}$  = mass, in the oven-dried condition, of aggregate per unit volume of concrete,  $lb/yd^3$ .

 $W_{stk}$  = mass, in the stock moisture condition, of the aggregate per unit volume of concrete,  $lb/yd^3$ .

 $w_{admx}$  = the mass of water in the admixtures, per unit volume of concrete,  $lb/yd^3$ .

 $w_{batch}$  = the mass of water to be batched per unit volume of concrete when the aggregates are in a stock moisture condition,  $lb/vd^3$ .

 $w_{free}$  = free water carried into the batch by a wet per unit volume of concrete,  $lb/yd^3$ .

w/c = water to cement ratio, by mass, dimensionless.

w/cm = water to cementitious material ratio, by mass, dimensionless.

### TERMS AND FORMULAS

## Each one of these formulas should be applied to each aggregate source:

$$Abs = \frac{W_{ssd} - W_{od}}{W_{od}} \quad 100\%$$

$$MC_{total} = \frac{W_{stk} - W_{od}}{W_{od}} \quad 100\%$$

$$MC_{free} = MC_{total} - Abs$$

$$W_{SSD} = 1 + \frac{Abs}{100\%} *W_{OD}$$

$$W_{free} \quad W_{OD} \quad \frac{MC_{free}}{100\%}$$

Note that  $w_{free}$  can be a negative number indicating a dry and absorptive aggregate.

$$W_{stk} = W_{SSD} + w_{free}$$

Then, for the mixture as a whole:

$$W_{batch}$$
  $W$   $W_{free}$   $W_{admx}$ 

## The following formula should be applied to all admixtures in liquid form:

 $w_{admx} = dosage (fl \ oz/cwt) * cwt \ of \ cm * water \ content \ (\%) * 1 \ gal/128 \ fl \ oz * lb/gal \ of \ admixture$ 

# The following formula should be applied to liquid dyes only:

 $S = dosage (fl \ oz/cwt) * cwt \ of \ cm * solid \ content \ (\%) * 1 \ gal/128 \ fl \ oz * lb/gal \ of \ admixture$